

Subject: Request for copies of a court case heard in 1929 (JC14/40 - Court Minute Book entry pages marked A-E and JC15/40 - Book of Adjournal for the case, pages marked A-C).

FOI reference: FOI/18/03479

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Date responded: 19 December 2018

Information requested:

Request for copies of a court case heard in 1929 (JC14/40 - Court Minute Book entry pages marked A-E and JC15/40 - Book of Adjournal for the case, pages marked A-C).

NRS Response:

A sensitivity review has been undertaken on this material by the Scottish Courts and Tribunals Service. As a result of this, some information in the files has been redacted due to sensitivity issues.

An exemption under section 38(1)(b) of FOISA applies to this information because it is personal data of third parties and disclosing it would contravene the data protection principles in Article 5(1) of the General Data Protection Regulation and in section 34(1) of the Data Protection Act 2018. This exemption is not subject to the 'public interest test', so we are not required to consider if the public interest in disclosing the information outweighs the public interest in applying the exemption. The names of the accused and also of some of the called witnesses have been redacted as it is not possible to determine whether these individuals are alive or deceased, as a death certificate could not be found in the statutory registers of Scotland.

The precognition (ref. AD15/29/73) is also held by us. All of the information contained in AD15/29/73 is, however, subject to exemption Section 34(1) (investigations by Scottish Public Authorities and proceedings arising out of such investigations). More information on this exemption can be found in the Annex of this response.

The redacted copies of JC14/40 (Court Minute Book entry pages marked A-E) and JC15/40 (Book of Adjournal for the case, pages marked A-C) is available in digital form at National Records of Scotland and can be viewed in the Historical Search Room at General Register House, 2 Princes Street, Edinburgh, EH1 3YY.

Further information is available on our website at:

<https://www.nrscotland.gov.uk/research/visit-us/historical-search-room>.

Under section 25(1) of FOISA, we do not have to provide information if it is already reasonably accessible by inspection or copying, even if a payment has to be made for it.

ANNEX

Section 34 exemptions applied to precognitions and appeal records

Exemptions under section 34(1)(a), (b) and (c) of FOISA (investigations by Scottish Public Authorities and proceedings arising out of such investigations) apply to some of the information you have requested because it is information which has been held by the Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service (COPFS) for the purposes of criminal investigations and the institution of criminal proceedings.

COPFS apply section 34(1) exemptions to all precognition and appeal records. There is no harm test in any of these exemptions – information will be exempt simply because it has, at some point, been held by an authority for any of the purposes described under section 34(1). These exemptions are subject to the ‘public interest test’. COPFS recognise that while there may be some public interest in the disclosure of information about individual cases, there is a greater public interest in withholding all information relating to criminal investigations in order not to compromise the informant and witness system, which is essential for an effective justice system. They believe that witnesses would be inhibited from co-operating in criminal investigations if there was a possibility that the information they gave could be disclosed under FOISA, and that the possibility of disclosure would undermine the informant system.

The section 34 exemptions can be applied in perpetuity, subject to public interest. COPFS do not, however, wish this information to be exempt forever and have decided to remove the exemption after 100 years.