

Table NPS3: Drug-related deaths on the basis of the Office for National Statistics (ONS) 'wide' definition which involved New Psychoactive Substances (NPSs)¹ and were registered in 2015

(i) Deaths for which one or more NPSs were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the death

(a) Benzodiazepine-type NPS present; no other types of NPS

Included in this report's statistics²

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	MIRTAZAPINE, FLUBROMAZEPAM, COCAINE	CHLORDIAZEPOXIDE, PARACETAMOL, ALCOHOL
2	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, ALCOHOL	.
3	METHADONE, PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM, DIAZEPAM	.
4	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, PREGABALIN	.
5	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM	ALCOHOL
6	ETIZOLAM, METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, PREGABALIN, MIRTAZAPINE	.
7	METHADONE, AMITRIPTYLINE, PHENAZEPAM	.
8	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, MORPHINE, DIAZEPAM	.
9	HEROIN, METHADONE, PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM, PHENAZEPAM	DOTHIEPIN, QUETIAPINE, CANNABIS
10	OPIATE, BENZODIAZEPINE, MORPHINE, METHADONE, CODEINE, DIAZEPAM, ETIZOLAM	MIRTAZAPINE, CANNABIS, DELORAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM, DICLAZEPAM
11	HEROIN, DIAZEPAM, ETIZOLAM	CANNABIS
12	BENZODIAZEPINE, FLUBROMAZEPAM, FLUBROMAZOLAM, DELORAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM, ALCOHOL	.
13	METHADONE, PHENAZEPAM, AMPHETAMINE	DIAZEPAM, CHLORPROMAZINE, MIRTAZAPINE
14	HEROIN, METHADONE, PHENAZEPAM	DIAZEPAM, CANNABIS, CODEINE, ALCOHOL
15	HEROIN, METHADONE, PHENAZEPAM	DIAZEPAM, PARACETAMOL
16	MORPHINE, METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	AMITRIPTYLINE, DIAZEPAM, GABAPENTIN
17	ETIZOLAM, GABAPENTIN, COCAINE, ALCOHOL	CANNABIS
18	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	CARBAMAZEPINE
19	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM	.
20	MORPHINE, CODEINE, PHENAZEPAM	PARACETAMOL
21	COCAINE, ETIZOLAM, MIRTAZAPINE, ALCOHOL	.
22	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM	.
23	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	DIAZEPAM, MIRTAZAPINE, CHLORPROMAZINE, PROPRANOLOL, ALCOHOL
24	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	DIAZEPAM, GABAPENTIN
25	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM	.
26	COCAINE, MORPHINE, METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, ALCOHOL	DIHYDROCODEINE, CANNABIS
27	HEROIN, BUPRENORPHINE, ETIZOLAM, METHADONE	NEFOPAM, GABAPENTIN, QUETIAPINE, AMITRIPTYLINE, MIRTAZAPINE
28	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM	METHADONE, DIAZEPAM, PREGABALIN, MIRTAZAPINE, CANNABIS
29	HEROIN, METHADONE, DICLAZEPAM	MIRTAZAPINE, DESMETHYLIMIPRAMINE
30	PREGABALIN, METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	DIAZEPAM, PARACETAMOL
31	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, GABAPENTIN, PREGABALIN	DIAZEPAM, AMITRIPTYLINE
32	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM	CLOMIPRAMINE, DIAZEPAM, QUETIAPINE
33	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	GABAPENTIN, CANNABIS
34	ETIZOLAM, DICLAZEPAM, DIAZEPAM, METHADONE	MIRTAZAPINE, ALCOHOL
35	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, DICLAZEPAM	VENLAFAXINE, ZOPICLONE, CANNABIS
36	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, DICLAZEPAM	PAROXETINE
37	GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, METHADONE, COCAINE	MIRTAZAPINE
38	METHADONE, DIAZEPAM, ETIZOLAM, PREGABALIN, LAMOTRIGINE, OLANZAPINE, SERTRALINE	.
39	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, COCAINE	MIRTAZAPINE, DIAZEPAM, CANNABIS
40	ETIZOLAM, DIAZEPAM, ALCOHOL	.
41	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	GABAPENTIN, MIRTAZAPINE, DIAZEPAM
42	HEROIN, METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	.
43	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, ALCOHOL	COCAINE, DIAZEPAM, MIRTAZAPINE
44	HEROIN, METHADONE, DICLAZEPAM	SERTRALINE
45	ETIZOLAM, MORPHINE	.
46	HEROIN, DIHYDROCODEINE, PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM	DIAZEPAM, OLANZAPINE, AMITRIPTYLINE, MIRTAZAPINE, CYCLIZINE, PARACETAMOL, PROPRANOLOL, CANNABIS
47	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, COCAINE, ALCOHOL	DIAZEPAM
48	HEROIN, METHADONE, ETIZOLAM	DIAZEPAM, MIRTAZAPINE, ALCOHOL
49	GABAPENTIN, ETIZOLAM, METHADONE, ALCOHOL	DIPHENHYDRAMINE
50	METHADONE, PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM	MIRTAZAPINE
51	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM, GABAPENTIN	MIRTAZAPINE
52	HEROIN, DICLAZEPAM	GABAPENTIN, METHADONE, DIAZEPAM, CANNABIS
53	HEROIN, ETIZOLAM	MIRTAZAPINE, PARACETAMOL, ALCOHOL
54	MORPHINE, METHADONE, PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM, COCAINE	DIAZEPAM, CANNABIS
55	HEROIN, METHADONE, AMITRIPTYLINE, DICLAZEPAM, TRAMADOL, GABAPENTIN	DIAZEPAM
56	DIHYDROCODEINE, HYDROCODONE, DICLAZEPAM, CITALOPRAM	ALCOHOL

NOT included in this report's statistics

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	HEROIN, PREGABALIN, DIAZEPAM, CHLORPHENIRAMINE, FLUOXETINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, DICLAZEPAM	ALCOHOL

Footnotes

- 1) The substances which are counted (for the purpose of these figures) as New Psychoactive Substances are described in Annex E.
- 2) This is within the Drug Strategy 'baseline' definition, as implemented by National Records of Scotland.

Table NPS3 (continued): Drug-related deaths on the basis of the Office for National Statistics (ONS) 'wide' definition which involved New Psychoactive Substances (NPSs)¹ and were registered in 2015

(i) (continued) Deaths for which one or more NPSs were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the death

(b) Other types of NPS present; no Benzodiazepine-type NPS

Included in this report's statistics²

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	MDMA, MEPHEDRONE	CANNABIS
2	HEROIN, METHIOPROPAMINE, MEXEDRONE, GABAPENTIN, DIAZEPAM	.
3	HEROIN, METHADONE, ETHYLPHENIDATE	LAMOTRIGINE, CARBAMAZEPINE
4	METHIOPROPAMINE, QUETIAPINE, DIAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM	.
5	HEROIN, METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, MEPHEDRONE, AMPHETAMINE, DIAZEPAM, AMITRIPTYLINE	ALCOHOL
6	MDMA, ECSTASY, PVP	.
7	PMMA, PMA, MDMA, AMPHETAMINE, BZP	.
8	MDPV	.
9	PMA, COCAINE, AMPHETAMINE	DIAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM, ALCOHOL
10	HEROIN, METHADONE, GABAPENTIN, DIAZEPAM, ETHYLPHENIDATE	MIDAZOLAM, MORPHINE, ZOPICLONE
11	DIHYDROCODEINE, ETHYLPHENIDATE	.
12	METHADONE, PARACETAMOL, CODEINE, CITALOPRAM, ETHYLPHENIDATE, CHLORPROMAZINE	DIAZEPAM, ALCOHOL
13	HEROIN, COCAINE, MITRAGYNINE	DIHYDROCODEINE, ALCOHOL
14	GAMMA HYDROXYBUTYRATE, CHLOROMETHCATHINONE	SILDENAFIL
15	METHIOPROPAMINE	.
16	ETHYLPHENIDATE, DIAZEPAM, BUPRENORPHINE, PREGABALIN	CANNABIS

NOT included in this report's statistics

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	METHIOPROPAMINE	.

(c) Both Benzodiazepine-type NPS and other types of NPS present

Included in this report's statistics²

no such deaths

NOT included in this report's statistics

no such deaths

Footnotes

1) The substances which are counted (for the purpose of these figures) as New Psychoactive Substances are described in Annex E.
2) This is within the Drug Strategy 'baseline' definition, as implemented by National Records of Scotland.

Table NPS3 (continued): Drug-related deaths on the basis of the Office for National Statistics (ONS) 'wide' definition which involved New Psychoactive Substances (NPSs)¹ and were registered in 2015

(ii) Deaths for which NPSs were present but were NOT considered to have contributed to the death

(a) Benzodiazepine-type NPS present; no other types of NPS

Included in this report's statistics²

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	MORPHINE, ALCOHOL	PYRAZOLAM
2	TRAMADOL	AMITRIPTYLINE, OLANZAPINE, MIRTAZAPINE, GABAPENTIN, DICLAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM, ALCOHOL
3	OPIATE, MORPHINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, GABAPENTIN, MIRTAZAPINE	DIAZEPAM, PARACETAMOL, CANNABIS, DICLAZEPAM
4	MORPHINE, HEROIN, METHADONE, DIAZEPAM	MIRTAZAPINE, CANNABIS, ETIZOLAM
5	OPIATE, BENZODIAZEPINE, MORPHINE, HEROIN, METHADONE, DIAZEPAM	CANNABIS, DICLAZEPAM, PYRAZOLAM
6	AMPHETAMINE	CODEINE, NORFLUOXETINE, ETIZOLAM, CANNABIS
7	HEROIN, METHADONE	MIRTAZAPINE, PREGABALIN, COCAINE, DIAZEPAM, DICLAZEPAM, CANNABIS
8	MDMA, ECSTASY, COCAINE	DICLAZEPAM, DIAZEPAM
9	HEROIN	MIRTAZAPINE, QUETIAPINE, DICLAZEPAM, PREGABALIN
10	HEROIN	PHENAZEPAM, AMITRIPTYLINE, PARACETAMOL
11	METHADONE, HEROIN	DIAZEPAM, QUININE, MIRTAZAPINE, PHENAZEPAM
12	HEROIN, COCAINE, ALCOHOL	DIHYDROCODEINE, SERTRALINE, DICLAZEPAM
13	OXYCODONE, DIHYDROCODEINE	PARACETAMOL, DIAZEPAM, CITALOPRAM, ETIZOLAM, LORAZEPAM, DELORAZEPAM, PROMETHAZINE
14	TRAMADOL, GABAPENTIN, ZOPICLONE	DIAZEPAM, DICLAZEPAM
15	GABAPENTIN, METHADONE	ETIZOLAM, RISPERIDONE, CANNABIS, ALCOHOL
16	METHADONE	ETIZOLAM, VENLAFAXINE, PROCYCLIDINE, ZUCLOPENTHIXOL
17	COCAINE, HEROIN, ALCOHOL	ETIZOLAM, DIAZEPAM, CANNABIS
18	MORPHINE, METHADONE, GABAPENTIN	MIRTAZAPINE, ETIZOLAM, TRAZODONE, CANNABIS
19	METHADONE	ETIZOLAM, DIAZEPAM
20	.	MORPHINE, ETIZOLAM, CANNABIS
21	HEROIN, ALCOHOL	METHADONE, ETIZOLAM
22	HEROIN, METHADONE	DIAZEPAM, ETIZOLAM, ALCOHOL
23	METHADONE, TRAMADOL	PREGABALIN, ETIZOLAM
24	HEROIN, METHADONE	ETIZOLAM, ALCOHOL
25	HEROIN	ETIZOLAM, DIHYDROCODEINE, ALCOHOL
26	COCAINE, METHADONE, ALCOHOL	ETIZOLAM, CANNABIS
27	COCAINE, HEROIN, METHADONE	ETIZOLAM, GABAPENTIN, PREGABALIN, CANNABIS, DIAZEPAM
28	HEROIN, METHADONE	DIAZEPAM, ETIZOLAM, GABAPENTIN, MIRTAZAPINE, DIHYDROCODEINE, ALCOHOL
29	METHADONE	DIAZEPAM, GABAPENTIN, AMITRIPTYLINE, MIRTAZAPINE, DICLAZEPAM, CANNABIS, ALCOHOL
30	.	DELORAZEPAM, FLUBROMAZEPAM, ZOLPIDEM, PREGABALIN

NOT included in this report's statistics

no such deaths

Footnotes

- 1) The substances which are counted (for the purpose of these figures) as New Psychoactive Substances are described in Annex E.
- 2) This is within the Drug Strategy 'baseline' definition, as implemented by National Records of Scotland.

Table NPS3 (continued): Drug-related deaths on the basis of the Office for National Statistics (ONS) 'wide' definition which involved New Psychoactive Substances (NPSs)¹ and were registered in 2015

(ii) (continued) Deaths for which NPSs were present but were NOT considered to have contributed to the death

(b) Other types of NPS present; no Benzodiazepine-type NPS

Included in this report's statistics²

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	DIHYDROCODEINE, DIAZEPAM, OXAZEPAM, TEMAZEPAM, LORAZEPAM	METHADONE, MEPHEDRONE, EDDP, CANNABIS
2	METHADONE, GABAPENTIN	DIAZEPAM, CODEINE, MORPHINE, METHIOPROPAMINE, ALCOHOL
3	HEROIN, ALCOHOL	METHIOPROPAMINE, CODEINE, DIAZEPAM, BUPRENORPHINE
4	.	AMITRIPTYLINE, DIAZEPAM, TRAMADOL, GABAPENTIN, MIRTAZAPINE, CODEINE, MORPHINE, METHADONE, ETHYLPHENIDATE, ALCOHOL
5	METHADONE, ALCOHOL	METHYLETHCATHINONE, DIAZEPAM, FLUOXETINE

NOT included in this report's statistics

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	UNSPECIFIED DRUG	ETHYLPHENIDATE
2	HELIUM	DIHYDROCODEINE, KRATOM, DIAZEPAM, ALCOHOL

(c) Both Benzodiazepine-type NPS and other types of NPS present

Included in this report's statistics²

no.	Substances which were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death	Substances which were present, but which were not considered to have contributed to the death
1	MORPHINE, HEROIN, DIAZEPAM	DICLAZEPAM, MIRTAZAPINE, PREGABALIN, QUETIAPINE, MPA, ETHYLPHENIDATE

NOT included in this report's statistics

no such deaths

Footnotes

- 1) The substances which are counted (for the purpose of these figures) as New Psychoactive Substances are described in Annex E.
- 2) This is within the Drug Strategy 'baseline' definition, as implemented by National Records of Scotland.