

**Table NPS2: Drug-related deaths on the basis of the Office for National Statistics (ONS) 'wide' definition which involved New Psychoactive Substances (NPSs), 2006 to 2016**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>All drug-related deaths (on the 'wide' definition)</b>	577	630	737	716	692	749	734	685	743	813	997
<b>Deaths which involved 'New Psychoactive Substances' <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>346</b>
<i>of which:</i>											
(a) deaths for which one (or more) New Psychoactive Substances was implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the death	0	0	0	3	9	28	32	60	62	74	286
(i) included in this report's statistics (i.e. in the Drug Strategy 'baseline' definition, as implemented by NRS	0	0	0	2	6	26	30	58	56	72	281
<i>of which:</i>											
NPS the only substance(s)* implicated in the death <sup>2</sup>	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	4	3	2	2
Other substance(s)** also implicated in the death <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0	2	2	26	27	54	53	70	279
(ii) <u>not</u> included in this report's statistics	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	2	6	2	5
<i>of which:</i>											
NPS the only substance(s)* implicated in the death <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	3	1	2	2	4	1	2
Other substance(s)** also implicated in the death <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	3
(iii) total of (i) + (ii):											
NPS the only substance(s)* implicated in the death	0	0	0	0	7	1	5	6	7	3	4
Other substance(s)** also implicated in the death	0	0	0	3	2	27	27	54	55	71	282
(b) deaths for which one (or more) New Psychoactive Substances was present but <u>not</u> considered to have contributed to the death	0	0	0	1	2	19	15	53	52	38	60
<i>of which:</i>											
(i) included in this report's statistics <sup>6</sup>	0	0	0	1	2	19	15	52	51	36	59
(ii) <u>not</u> included in this report's statistics <sup>7</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
<b>Total: all deaths which involved New Psychoactive Substances</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>346</b>
<i>of which:</i>											
(i) included in this report's statistics	0	0	0	3	8	45	45	110	107	108	340
(ii) <u>not</u> included in this report's statistics	0	0	0	1	3	2	2	3	7	4	6

**Footnotes**

- 1) The substances which are counted (for the purpose of these figures) as 'New Psychoactive Substances' are described in Annex E.  
2) For example, the death was after 15 April 2010, the cause of death was certified as 'mephedrone intoxication', and no other substance was said to have been found.  
3) For example, the cause of death was certified as 'adverse effects of methadone and mephedrone'.  
Note that the date of death is not a factor, because methadone has 'always' been controlled.  
4) For example, the death occurred up to 15 April 2010, the cause of death was certified as 'mephedrone intoxication', and no other substance was said to have been found.  
5) For example, the death occurred up to 15 April 2010, and both mephedrone and an uncontrolled volatile substance were said to be implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the death.  
6) For example, the cause of death was given as 'heroin, alcohol and diazepam toxicity', and BZP and TFMPP were also present.  
7) An artificial example would be a death which occurred up to 15 April 2010, co-codamol was said to be implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the death; mephedrone was said to be present but did not contribute to the death.  
\* apart, perhaps, from alcohol.  
\*\* apart, perhaps, from alcohol.