

**Table 6.12: Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>**

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
<b>ALL DEATHS FROM POISONING</b> for which the substance(s) concerned were mentioned <sup>3</sup>	<b>875</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>274</b>
<b>ACCIDENTS</b>			
<b>X40 - X49 Accidental poisoning by and exposure to ...</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>X40 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics</b>			
Paracetamol	3	2	1
<b>X41 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified</b>			
Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Methadone	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Methadone, Morphine    Diazepam	1	0	1
Amphetamine	1	1	0
Amphetamine    Cannabis	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Benzodiazepine, Methadone, Cocaine	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Cocaine    Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Alcohol    Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Alcohol    Morphine	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Cocaine, Amphetamine, Mirtazapine, Zopiclone, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Benzodiazepine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Benzodiazepine, Methadone, Diamorphine, Cocaine, BZP, TFMPP    Fentanyl, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Morphine, Codeine, Buprenorphine, Alcohol    Steroid	1	1	0
Carbamazepine, Venlafaxine, Oxycodone, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Dihydrocodeine, Methocarbamol    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Citalopram, Benzodiazepine, Heroin, Methadone, Amphetamine    Sertraline	1	1	0
Citalopram, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diazepam, Alcohol    Cannabis	1	1	0
Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Tramadol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Analgesic, Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diazepam, Buprenorphine    Olanzapine, Sertraline	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone	2	2	0
Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Diazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Diazepam, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Diazepam, Venlafaxine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Gabapentin	1	1	0
Gabapentin    Methadone, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Olanzapine, Phenazepam, Zopiclone    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Orphenadrine, Butane, Isobutane, Propane    Methadone	1	0	1
Paroxetine, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Phenazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Quetiapine	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Oxycodone, Amphetamine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Sedative, Benzodiazepine, Methadone, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Zolpidem, Alcohol	2	2	0
<b>X42 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified</b>			
Benzodiazepine, Methadone    Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Phenazepam, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Co-codamol	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Paracetamol, Codeine    Diazepam	1	0	1
Co-dydramol, Benzodiazepine    Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Cocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine    Methadone, Benzodiazepine	1	0	1
Cocaine, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Amitriptyline, Methadone    Cannabis, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Trazodone	1	1	0
Cocaine, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Codeine	1	1	0
Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1

**Footnotes**

1) Following a World Health Organisation (WHO) update to the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, which National Records of Scotland (NRS) implemented for 2011, 'alcohol / drug abuse' deaths from 'acute intoxication' that would previously have been counted under 'mental & behavioural disorders' are now counted under 'poisoning' - so far fewer deaths appear in the 'MENTAL DISORDERS' part of this table, and far more deaths appear under 'ACCIDENTS' and 'EVENTS OF UNDETERMINED INTENT'. A note on the changes to the coding is available on the page, Death Certificates and Coding the Causes of Death, in the Vital Events section of the NRS website.

2) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Further information can be found in footnote 2 at the end of the table.

3) This table will not include any deaths, counted against the specified ICD-10 codes, for which the substance(s) concerned were not mentioned. Two such deaths were registered in 2011.

Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Codeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine, Diphenhydramine, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diamorphine, Codeine, Alcohol    Atropine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine	2	2	0
Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Temazepam, Codeine, Quetiapine, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Temazepam, Oxazepam, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Methadone, Diazepam, Lignocaine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Morphine, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Methadone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Benzodiazepine, Methadone	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Codeine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Temazepam, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Tramadol, Citalopram, Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Alcohol    Sertraline	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Temazepam    Amphetamine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Heroin, Diazepam    Citalopram, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam, Morphine    Quetiapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam, Propane, Butane    Quetiapine, Mirtazapine, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Fentanyl	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Benzodiazepine	2	2	0
Heroin	1	1	0
Heroin    Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Carbamazepine, Diazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Codeine, Diazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam	2	2	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Alcohol	8	7	1
Heroin    Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin    Diazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Codeine	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Mirtazapine, Citalopram, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Procyclidine, Flupentixol, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Temazepam, Methadone, Oxazepam	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Temazepam, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin    Olanzapine, Fluoxetine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin    Phenazepam, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Amitriptyline, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam	7	4	3
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Buprenorphine, Naloxone	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Phenethazine, Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Heroin, Amphetamine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine    Alprazolam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine    Diazepam, Quinine	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine    Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine    Phenazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine, Alcohol    Phenazepam, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam	4	2	2
Heroin, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol    Cannabis	2	1	1
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol    Paracetamol, Oxazepam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0

Footnotes

1) There have been large changes in the numbers of deaths counted under some headings - more information can be found in footnote 1 on the first page of the table.

2) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Please see the note at the end of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011<sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Carbamazepine	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Citalopram, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Ethanol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam	2	1	1
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Carbamazepine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone    Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Buprenorphine    Codeine, Paracetamol, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Citalopram    Dosulepin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam    Citalopram, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam    Dihydrocodeine, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Amitriptyline    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Cocaine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine    Methadone, Temazepam, Diazepam, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Codeine, Benzodiazepine    Citalopram, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Heroin, Temazepam, Diazepam    Phenytoin	1	1	0
MDMA    Alcohol	1	0	1
MDMA, PMMA    Alcohol	2	2	0
MDMA, PMMA    Cocaine, Alcohol	1	0	1
MDMA, PMMA    Diazepam	1	1	0
MDMA, PMMA    Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone	3	3	0
Methadone    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Amphetamine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone    Amphetamine, Diazepam, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Methadone    Citalopram	1	0	1
Methadone    Citalopram, Diazepam, Phenazepam	1	1	0
Methadone    Cocaine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Codeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam	7	5	2
Methadone    Diazepam, Alcohol	3	2	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Cannabis	5	5	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Risperidone	1	0	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Trazodone	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Quetiapine	2	2	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Citalopram, Morphine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone    Fluoxetine, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone    Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Tramadol, Gabapentin, Ibuprofen, Diazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Promethazine, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Phenytoin, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Quetiapine, Diazepam, Morphine, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Sertraline, Phenytoin, Benzodiazepine	1	0	1
Methadone    Temazepam	1	1	0
Methadone    Tramadol, Cyclizine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	3	3	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Alprazolam, Venlafaxine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Cocaine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam	2	1	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Citalopram, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	2	1	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cocaine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Citalopram	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Fluoxetine, Diazepam, Codeine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Morphine, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Propoxyphene, Diazepam	1	1	0

Footnotes

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Quetiapine    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Amphetamine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine    Olanzapine, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	3	3	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol    Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol    Trazodone	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Cocaine    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Mirtazapine    Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Morphine, Diamorphine, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Zopiclone    Mirtazapine, Carbamazepine, Olanzapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Buprenorphine, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Butane, Amitriptyline    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Citalopram	1	1	0
Methadone, Citalopram    Olanzapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Cocaine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Cocaine    Diphenhydramine, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Codeine, Diazepam    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam	2	1	1
Methadone, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Cannabis, Lignocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Morphine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Temazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol    Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol    Paracetamol, Ibuprofen	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Amitriptyline    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Carbamazepine    Morphine, Heroin, Codeine, Sertraline	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Amphetamine, Cannabis, Diazepam, Citalopram, Fluoxetine, Clozapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Chlordiazepoxide, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Phenazepam, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    EDDP, Gabapentin, Fluoxetine, Amitriptyline, Trazodone	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Paracetamol, Quinine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Sertraline, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Morphine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin    Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin    Cocaine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Alcohol    Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam    Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam    Cannabis, Citalopram	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin, Phenazepam    Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine    Amitriptyline, Chlordiazepoxide, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Butane    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diamorphine, Benzodiazepine, Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline    Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam    Citalopram, Mirtazapine, Amphetamine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam    Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Phenazepam    Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam    Diazepam, Heroin	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam    Heroin, Lamotrigine	1	1	0
Methadone, Tramadol	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine	1	0	1
Morphine    Citalopram, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Morphine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine    Diazepam, Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine    Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Alcohol	3	3	0
Morphine, Alcohol    Citalopram, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Morphine, Alcohol    Codeine, Cocaine, Diazepam	1	0	1

Footnotes

1) There have been large changes in the numbers of deaths counted under some headings - more information can be found in footnote 1 on the first page of the table.

2) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Please see the note at the end of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011<sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Morphine, Amitriptyline    Phenazepam, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Benzodiazepine    Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Diazepam, Alcohol    Quetiapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol    Zolpidem	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Diazepam, Trazodone    Quetiapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Amitriptyline    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diamorphine, Methadone, Diazepam, PMMA, Cocaine    Paracetamol	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Fluoxetine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin    Codeine, Methadone	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin    Diazepam, Temazepam, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Ethanol    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine    Citalopram	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam    Paracetamol, Ephedrine, Codeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone    Butane	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone    Diazepam, Sertraline, Quetiapine, Zolpidem, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone    Phenytoin, Chlordiazepoxide	1	0	1
Morphine, Methylethcathinone, Cocaine, Diazepam, Temazepam, Oxazepam, Midazolam, Amitriptyline, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine    Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol    Valproate, Clozapine	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Amphetamine, Cocaine, Alcohol    Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Cocaine    Paracetamol, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Cocaine    Paracetamol, Trazodone	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Sedative, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Opioid	1	1	0
Oxycodone	2	2	0
Oxycodone, Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Methadone, Benzodiazepine    Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Unspecified drug	1	1	0
Tramadol	4	2	2
Tramadol, Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Dothiepin, Diazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
<b>X43 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system</b>			
Propranolol	1	1	0
<b>X44 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances</b>			
Alkyl nitrite, Alcohol	1	1	0
Ketamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methotrexate	1	0	1
Unspecified drug	1	1	0
<b>X45 - Alcohol</b>			
Alcohol	54	32	22
Alcohol	2	1	1
Alcohol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Ethyl, Isopropyl	1	1	0
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	0	1
<b>X46 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours</b>			
Hydrocarbon	1	1	0
Lighter fuel    Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Lighter fuel, Butane, Isobutane, Propane    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methylene chloride	1	1	0
Unspecified solvent	2	1	1
Unspecified solvent, Amphetamine    Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Unspecified solvent, Cocaine    Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Unspecified solvent, Methadone    Mirtazapine, Promethazine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
<b>X47 - Other gases and vapours</b>			
Butane	1	1	0
Butane    Morphine, Methadone, Cannabis	1	1	0
Butane, Isobutane, Propane    Diazepam, Citalopram	1	0	1
Butane, Isobutane, Propane    Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Carbon monoxide	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
<b>X49 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances</b>			
Asbestos	16	15	1
<b>INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM</b>			
<b>X60 -X69 Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to ...</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>X60 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics</b>			
Paracetamol	2	1	1
Paracetamol, Ibuprofen	1	1	0
<b>X61 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified</b>			
Alprazolam	1	0	1
Amitriptyline	3	2	1
Amitriptyline, Atenolol, Chlorpromazine    Aspirin	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Zolpidem, Diazepam	1	1	0
Barbiturate	1	0	1
Carbamazepine, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Citalopram, Quetiapine, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Citalopram, Zopiclone, Quetiapine	1	0	1
Clozapine, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Diazepam, Venlafaxine, Olanzapine, Codeine	1	0	1
Dosulepin	2	1	1
Dothiepin, Tramadol	1	0	1
Fluoxetine, Olanzapine, Chlorpromazine	1	0	1
Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Mirtazapine, Fluoxetine, Hydromorphone, Sevredol	1	0	1
Olanzapine	1	0	1
Olanzapine, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Codeine, Diazepam    Temazepam	1	1	0
Paroxetine	1	0	1
Pentobarbitone	1	1	0
Quetiapine	1	0	1
Quetiapine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Quetiapine, Fluoxetine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Temazepam	1	1	0
Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Trazodone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Venlafaxine	2	1	1
Venlafaxine, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
<b>X62 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified</b>			
Co-codamol	2	2	0
Co-codamol    Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Atenolol, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Citalopram	1	1	0
Co-codamol, Mirtazapine	2	1	1
Codeine    Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Caffeine	1	0	1
Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Codeine, Co-codamol, Zopiclone    Citalopram, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Tramadol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine    Methadone, Fluoxetine, Risperidone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Mirtazapine, Zopiclone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Promethazine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Fentanyl	2	2	0
Heroin, Citalopram, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Amitriptyline    Paracetamol, Diazepam, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Promethazine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Dipipanone, Cyclizine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Dothiepin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Alcohol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Phenazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Quetiapine    Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Heroin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine    Citalopram, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Tramadol	1	0	1
Tramadol    Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol    Methadone, Heroin, Citalopram, Sertraline, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Tramadol    Venlafaxine, Nitrazepam	1	1	0
Tramadol, Codeine, Quetiapine	1	0	1

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011<sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Dothiepin	1	0	1
Tramadol, Insulin	1	0	1
Tramadol, Trazodone, Codeine	1	0	1
<b>X63 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system</b>			
Propranolol	2	1	1
Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Propranolol, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
<b>X64 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances</b>			
Amlodipine	1	0	1
Bupivacaine    Amphetamine, BZP, Cannabis, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Helium	4	2	2
Helium	1	1	0
Helium    Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Insulin	2	1	1
Insulin, Tramadol	1	1	0
Insulin, Unspecified drug	1	0	1
Unspecified drug	3	2	1
<b>X65 - Alcohol</b>			
Alcohol	1	1	0
Alcohol    Cannabis, Ibuprofen	1	1	0
<b>X66 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours</b>			
Chloroform	1	1	0
<b>X67 - Other gases and vapours</b>			
Carbon monoxide	6	6	0
<b>X68 - Pesticides</b>			
Bromadiolone	1	1	0
<b>EVENTS OF UNDETERMINED INTENT</b>			
<b>Y10 - Y19 Poisoning by and exposure to ...</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Y10 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics</b>			
Meptid	1	1	0
Paracetamol	12	4	8
Paracetamol, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Paracetamol, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Nefopam    Cyclizine	1	1	0
<b>Y11 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified</b>			
Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Amitriptyline    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Nortriptyline    Cannabis	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Paracetamol    Alcohol	1	0	1
Amphetamine    Fluoxetine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Amphetamine    Morphine, Phenazepam, Valproic acid	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Methadone	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Opiate	1	1	0
Chlorpromazine	1	1	0
Citalopram	2	2	0
Citalopram, Alcohol	3	2	1
Citalopram, Propranolol	1	0	1
Clomipramine	1	1	0
Clozapine    Theophylline, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Clozapine, Citalopram	1	0	1
Clozapine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Doxepin    Cannabis	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone	1	0	1
Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone, BZP    Citalopram, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dothiepin	2	1	1
Dothiepin, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dothiepin, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Fluoxetine    Alcohol	1	0	1
Fluoxetine, Norfluoxetine	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Fluoxetine, Quetiapine	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Midazolam, Procyclidine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Olanzapine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Olanzapine, Zolpidem    Amisulpride, Venlafaxine, Chlorpromazine, Procyclidine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Orphenadrine, Citalopram	1	1	0
Pregabalin, Codeine	1	1	0
Quetiapine	1	0	1
Quetiapine    Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Duloxetine	1	1	0
Venlafaxine    Codeine	1	0	1
Venlafaxine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Venlafaxine, Propranolol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Zopiclone	1	1	0
Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
<b>Y12 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified</b>			
Buprenorphine, Diazepam    Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diazepam, Alcohol    Amitriptyline, Paracetamol, Valproic acid, Cannabis	1	1	0
Bupropion, Alcohol	1	0	1
Co-codamol	5	3	2
Co-codamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Co-codamol, Oxycodone, Amitriptyline, Sertraline    Alcohol	1	0	1
Cocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Alcohol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Mephedrone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone, Diazepam    Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Codeine	1	1	0
Codeine, Alcohol	3	2	1
Codeine, Diazepam, Alcohol    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine	1	0	1
Codeine, Paracetamol, Carbamazepine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Codeine, Tramadol    Quetiapine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine	3	1	2
Dihydrocodeine    Caffeine, Mirtazapine, Tramadol, Citalopram, Bisoprolol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Chlorpheniramine, Cyclizine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Ibuprofen, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine    Paracetamol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine    Sertraline, Quetiapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol    Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam    Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Duloxetine    Paracetamol, Tramadol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Codeine, Diazepam, Chlorpromazine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Amitriptyline    Diazepam, Temazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine    Diazepam, Cannabis, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Co-dydramol, Amphetamine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Phenazepam    Amphetamine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Trazodone	1	0	1
Heroin	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Heroin    Diazepam, Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Heroin    Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Phenazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol    Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine    Diazepam, Codeine, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol    Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone    Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone    Diazepam, Temazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Tramadol    Citalopram, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Alcohol    Codeine	1	1	0

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011 <sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Morphine, Alcohol    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
MDMA    Codeine	1	1	0
MDMA, Cocaine, MDPV, Cathinone	1	1	0
Methadone	2	1	1
Methadone	1	0	1
Methadone    Bisoprolol, Mirtazapine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Methadone    Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone    Chlordiazepoxide, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone    Co-codamol, Diazepam, Olanzapine	1	0	1
Methadone    Cyclizine	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam	3	2	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Alcohol	3	1	2
Methadone    Diazepam, Amphetamine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Cannabis	2	1	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Citalopram, Olanzapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Codeine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Dothiepin, Tramadol, Chlorpromazine, Codeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Gabapentin, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Heroin, Amphetamine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine	3	2	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Procyclidine	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Diazepam, Temazepam	1	0	1
Methadone    Diazepam, Temazepam, Phenazepam, Citalopram	1	0	1
Methadone    Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone    Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone    Mirtazapine, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone    Morphine, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone    Phenazepam, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone    Tramadol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone    Tramadol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone    Zopiclone, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	2	2	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Diazepam, Chlorpheniramine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol    Mirtazapine, Cocaine	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol    Tramadol, Diazepam, Citalopram, Chlorpromazine, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Amitriptyline    Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Amphetamine    Diazepam, Temazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Amphetamine    Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Methadone, Butane    Citalopram	1	1	0
Methadone, Citalopram, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol    Omeprazole	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam	4	4	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Amphetamine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Cannabis	2	2	0
Methadone, Diazepam    Mirtazapine, Citalopram, Chlorpromazine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Citalopram, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, TFMPP	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Venlafaxine    Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine    Mirtazapine, Fluoxetine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol    Citalopram, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Morphine, Trazodone, Gabapentin    Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin	2	1	1
Methadone, Heroin    Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam    Codeine, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam    Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam    Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Codeine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam, Amitriptyline    Diazepam, Cocaine, Cannabis, Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Phenazepam, Amitriptyline    Mirtazapine, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Sertraline	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol    Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Gabapentin	1	0	1

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Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011<sup>1</sup>

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Methadone, Tramadol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine	1	0	1
Morphine	2	0	2
Morphine    Citalopram, Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine    Clozapine, Temazepam, Diazepam, Codeine	1	1	0
Morphine    Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine    Tramadol, Diazepam, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Alcohol    Amphetamine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Chlorpheniramine, Oxycodone, Sertraline	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam    Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol    Codeine	2	2	0
Morphine, Heroin, Tramadol    Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone    Diazepam, Trazodone, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Nefopam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Opiate, Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Duloxetine    Codeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Propoxyphene	1	1	0
Tramadol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Amphetamine    Paracetamol, Gabapentin, Promethazine, Citalopram	1	1	0
Tramadol, Citalopram, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol    Paracetamol, Oxazepam	1	0	1
Tramadol, Codeine    Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Chlordiazepoxide, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine    Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Morphine    Diazepam, Cyclizine	1	1	0
<b>Y13 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system</b>			
Atenolol	1	1	0
Atenolol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Beta blocker	1	1	0
Propranolol	2	1	1
<b>Y14 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances</b>			
Diltiazem, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Diphenhydramine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Ketamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methotrexate	1	0	1
Salicylic acid	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	9	6	3
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
<b>Y16 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours</b>			
Chloroethane	1	1	0
Ethylene glycol	1	1	0
Unspecified solvent	2	1	1
<b>Y17 - Other gases and vapours</b>			
Butane	1	0	1
Carbon dioxide	1	1	0
Combustion gas, Alcohol	1	1	0
Nitrogen	1	1	0
<b>Y18 - Pesticides</b>			
Diquat	1	0	1
<b>Y19 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances</b>			
Alkali	1	1	0
<b>MENTAL DISORDERS</b>			
<b>F11 - F19 Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>F11 - Opioids</b>			
Methadone	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone	1	0	1
<b>F16 - Hallucinogens</b>			
MDMA, Mephedrone    BZP	1	1	0
<b>F19 - Multiple drug use and use of other psychoactive substances</b>			

Footnotes

1) There have been large changes in the numbers of deaths counted under some headings - more information can be found in footnote 1 on the first page of the table.

2) Where it appears, '||' distinguishes between substances which (i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and (ii) were present but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death. Please see the note at the end of the table.

Table 6.12 (continued) Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2011<sup>1</sup>

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) <sup>2</sup>	Both	Males	Females
Amphetamine, Diazepam, TFMPP	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine, Opiate, Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Cocaine    Olanzapine	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	7	5	2
Unspecified drug	3	2	1
Unspecified drug    Alcohol	1	1	0
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Buprenorphine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Tramadol, Chlorpromazine	1	0	1
Methadone, Phenytoin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Mirtazapine, Procyclidine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Lignocaine, Morphine, Codeine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
<b>COMPLICATIONS OF MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CARE</b>			
<b>Y40 - Y59 Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Y40 - Systemic antibiotics</b>			
Amoxicillin	1	0	1
Augmentin	1	0	1
<b>Y43 - Primarily systemic agents</b>			
Methotrexate	1	0	1
<b>Y44 - Agents primarily affecting blood constituents</b>			
Anticoagulant	2	2	0
Warfarin	4	3	1
<b>Y45 - Analgesics, antipyretics and anti-inflammatory drugs</b>			
Analgesic	1	0	1
Aspirin	1	0	1
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	2	1	1
<b>Y49 - Psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified</b>			
Lithium	1	0	1
Neuroleptic drug	1	1	0
<b>Y51 - Drugs primarily affecting the autonomic nervous system</b>			
Beta blocker	1	0	1
<b>Y57 - Other and unspecified drugs and medicaments</b>			
Unspecified drug	1	1	0

**Footnotes**

1) There have been large changes in the numbers of deaths counted under some headings - more information can be found in footnote 1 on the first page of the table.

2) In most cases of deaths involving or resulting from the abuse of controlled substances, pathologists supply National Records of Scotland (NRS) with further information, using form ME4, including details of the drugs or solvents which were found in the body.

Pathologists are asked to distinguish between the drugs or solvents:

- (i) which, the pathologists believe, were implicated in, or which potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and
- (ii) which were present, but which were not considered to have had any direct contribution to this death.

In this table, the symbol '||' is used to distinguish between the substances which were mentioned under (i) and (ii):

- anything listed before '||' was, a pathologist believed, implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death;
- anything listed after '||' was present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '||' appears at the start of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist indicated that all the substances were present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '||' appears at the end of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist believed that all the substances were implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the cause of death.

There is no '||' if NRS did not receive an 'ME4' form (e.g. deaths not involving, or resulting from the abuse of, controlled substances).

Further information about the 'ME4' form can be found in 'Drug-related Deaths in Scotland', which is available on the NRS website.