

Table 6.12: Deaths from poisoning, by sex and cause, Scotland, 2016

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
ALL DEATHS FROM POISONING ²	1130	766	364
ACCIDENTS	850	607	243
X40 - X49 Accidental poisoning by and exposure to ...			
X40 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Paracetamol	2	1	1
Paracetamol, Cocaine, Amphetamine	1	0	1
X41 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Alprazolam, MDMA, Cocaine Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Alprazolam, Methadone Pregabalin, Tramadol, Gabapentin, Cannabis	1	1	0
Alprazolam, Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Buprenorphine Alcohol	1	1	0
Alprazolam, Oxycodone, Alcohol Paracetamol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Cocaine, Etizolam Paracetamol, Codeine, Hydrocodone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Paracetamol, Verapamil, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam Gabapentin, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Amphetamine	1	1	0
Amphetamine	1	1	0
Amphetamine Alcohol	1	1	0
Amphetamine Chlorpromazine	1	1	0
Amphetamine Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol Procyclidine, Tramadol, Duloxetine, Haloperidol	1	0	1
Amphetamine, MDMA Diclazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Methadone	1	1	0
Amphetamine, Oxycodone, Gabapentin, Zopiclone, Diazepam Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amphetamine, Tramadol Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Chlorpromazine, Venlafaxine Alcohol	1	1	0
Citalopram, Alcohol	2	0	2
Diazepam, Cocaine Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Sertraline Cannabis	1	1	0
Diazepam, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diazepam, Gabapentin Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine	1	1	0
Diazepam, Heroin, Methadone, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Diazepam, Methadone Sertraline, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Diclazepam, Codeine, Gabapentin Pregabalin, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diclazepam, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diclazepam, Etizolam, Morphine, Methadone Promethazine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Ecstasy Benzoyllecgonine, Levamisole, Naloxone	1	1	0
Etizolam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Etizolam, Cocaine Mirtazapine, Paracetamol, Levetiracetam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Etizolam, Diclazepam, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Codeine, Pregabalin, Cocaine	1	1	0
Etizolam, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Codeine Zopiclone, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Etizolam, Heroin	1	0	1
Etizolam, Methadone Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Etizolam, Methadone Lamotrigine, Mirtazapine, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Etizolam, Methadone Olanzapine	1	0	1
Etizolam, Methadone Pregabalin, Nitrazepam, Mirtazapine, Naproxen, Codeine, Quinine	1	1	0
Etizolam, Methadone, Fluoxetine Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Etizolam, Methadone, Gabapentin Amisulpride, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Etizolam, Methadone, Gabapentin, Tramadol Paroxetine, Lorazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Etizolam, Morphine Cocaine	1	0	1
Etizolam, Morphine, Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Etizolam, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Fluoxetine, Alcohol Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Fluoxetine, Olanzapine	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Co-codamol Amitriptyline, Ketamine, Paracetamol, Lignocaine	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Etizolam, Methadone Diazepam, Sertraline, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Methadone Amitriptyline, Etizolam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Diclazepam, Cloxazolam Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Etizolam	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Etizolam Cannabis, Morphine, Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Etizolam Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Methadone, Etizolam Zopiclone, Cannabis	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Methadone, Heroin Etizolam, Diazepam, Cocaine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Mirtazapine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Morphine Cannabis, Tramadol, Sertraline	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Alprazolam	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam	1	1	0
Gabapentin, Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam Amitriptyline	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Gabapentin, Pregabalin, Methadone, Benzodiazepine, Cocaine Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Pregabalin, Morphine, Methadone Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Lamotrigine	1	1	0
Lorazepam, Delorazepam, Cannabis, Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA	1	1	0
MDMA	4	3	1
MDMA Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA Alprazolam, Diazepam, Chlorpromazine, MDA, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA Cannabis	1	1	0
MDMA MDA, Cannabis	1	0	1
MDMA MDA, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, Amphetamine Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, Amphetamine, Cocaine, Buprenorphine, Diazepam Clozapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
MDMA, Cocaine Alcohol	1	0	1
MDMA, Cocaine, Alcohol	2	2	0
MDMA, MDA, 4F-EPH Lignocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
MDMA, PMMA, PMA Cannabis	1	1	0
MXP Citalopram, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Mirtazapine, Alprazolam	1	0	1
PMMA, PMA, Amphetamine	1	0	1
Pregabalin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Pregabalin, Methadone Diazepam, Quetiapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Pregabalin, Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam, Gabapentin, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Pregabalin, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Sedative, Benzodiazepine, Pregabalin, Zopiclone, Methadone, Fluoxetine Amlodipine, Salbutamol	1	0	1
Sedative, Buprenorphine, Alprazolam, Gabapentin, Lamotrigine Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sedative, Co-codamol, Dihydrocodeine, Temazepam, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Sedative, Diamorphine, Diazepam, Methadone, Gabapentin Quetiapine, Promethazine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sedative, Diazepam, Diamorphine, Morphine, Methadone Cyclizine	1	1	0
Sedative, Diazepam, Heroin, Morphine, Methadone Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	0	1
Sedative, Diazepam, Methadone, Sertraline, Cyclizine Temazepam, Oxazepam	1	0	1
Sedative, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone Salbutamol	1	1	0
Sedative, Diazepam, Zopiclone, Methadone Benzoyllecgonine, Levamisole	1	0	1
Sedative, Diazepam, Zopiclone, Methadone Gabapentin, Quetiapine, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Sedative, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Zopiclone, Methadone	1	1	0
Sedative, Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Sertraline Cannabis	1	0	1
Sedative, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Diphenhydramine, Olanzapine, Buprenorphine Paracetamol, Naloxone	1	1	0
Sedative, Morphine, Codeine, Dihydrocodeine, Zopiclone Ibuprofen, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Sedative, Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Alprazolam, Methadone, Amitriptyline Paracetamol, Cocaine	1	1	0
Sedative, Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Fluoxetine Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sedative, Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Sedative, Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam Salbutamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sedative, Morphine, Heroin, Tramadol, Diazepam Naloxone, Buprenorphine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sertraline	1	1	0
Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Sertraline, Pregabalin Paracetamol, Codeine, Citalopram, Phenethazine, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Zopiclone, Cyclizine, Dipipanone, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Fluoxetine, Methadone, Cocaine Paracetamol	1	1	0
X42 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
Buprenorphine, Diclazepam Amphetamine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine Amitriptyline, Nitrazepam, Quetiapine, Olanzapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Etizolam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Etizolam, Alcohol Chlorpheniramine	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Etizolam, Delorazepam Pregabalin, Sertraline	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Alcohol Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Etizolam, Morphine	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Gabapentin, Etizolam Propranolol, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Buprenorphine, Methadone, Etizolam, Diazepam, Diclazepam Cannabis	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Paracetamol, Codeine Diphenhydramine, Pregabalin, Citalopram, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Co-codamol, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine	1	1	0
Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Amitriptyline, Pregabalin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine Diazepam, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Lorazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine Diazepam, Methadone	1	1	0
Cocaine Etizolam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Etizolam, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Etizolam, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Levamisole	1	1	0
Cocaine Levamisole, Morphine, Benzodiazepine, Methadone	1	1	0
Cocaine Procyclidine, Zuclopenthixol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Cocaine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Amitriptyline, Methadone, Diclazepam Gabapentin, Paracetamol, Diazepam	1	0	1
Cocaine, Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Etizolam Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Cocaine, Buprenorphine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Promethazine, Benzodiazepine Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Cocaine, Codeine, Tramadol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Diazepam, Delorazepam, Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine Citalopram, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Diazepam, Ecstasy	1	1	0
Cocaine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Dipipanone, Cyclizine Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Lorazepam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine, Heroin Diazepam	1	1	0
Cocaine, Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Diclazepam, Diazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, MDMA	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis, Morphine, Codeine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone Fluoxetine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone, Etizolam Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Naproxen, Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Cocaine, Methadone, Gabapentin Sodium valproate, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Cocaine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Risperidone, Codeine	1	0	1
Cocaine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Sertraline	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone, Heroin, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Sertraline, Codeine Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone, Methylphenidate, Clozapine Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Methadone, Tramadol, Gabapentin Amitriptyline, Sertraline, Propranolol, Mirtazapine, Cyclizine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Morphine, Gabapentin, Methadone, Buprenorphine, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Cocaine, Morphine, Heroin, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cyclizine Cannabis	1	0	1
Cocaine, Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Morphine, Methadone, Alprazolam, Diazepam, Pregabalin Levamisole, Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine, Morphine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Olanzapine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Cocaine, Tramadol, Alcohol Pregabalin, Diphenhydramine, Propranolol, Sertraline, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Cocaine, Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Codeine	1	1	0
Codeine Citalopram, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol, Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Codeine, Co-codamol Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Diclazepam Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Promethazine	1	0	1
Codeine, Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Gabapentin, Morphine Diazepam, Trazodone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Gabapentin, Paracetamol Citalopram, Tramadol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Codeine, Methadone, Etizolam, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Codeine, Morphine, Trazodone, Cocaine Paracetamol	1	0	1
Codeine, Paracetamol, Ethanol	1	0	1
Codeine, Paracetamol, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Diamorphine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine	3	1	2
Dihydrocodeine Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Clomipramine, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine Diclazepam, Sertraline	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol Diazepam, Paracetamol, Hydrocodone	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Citalopram	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Clomipramine, Pregabalin, Alcohol Cannabis, Naproxen, Diazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Diclazepam Flecainide, Tramadol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Diclazepam Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Flubromazepam, Pyrazolam, Hydrocodone Sertraline, Quetiapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline Etizolam, Oxazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Diazepam Olanzapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Etizolam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone Paracetamol, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Heroin Citalopram, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Clorazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Methadone, Heroin Zopiclone, Diazepam, Temazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Gabapentin, Diclazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol Cyclizine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Alcohol	1	1	0
Fentanyl, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine	1	0	1
Fentanyl, Methadone Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin	3	3	0
Heroin	2	0	2
Heroin Amfetamine, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Sertraline, Quetiapine, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Heroin Chlorpheniramine, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Delorazepam, Alprazolam	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin Diazepam, Buprenorphine, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Citalopram, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Diclazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Heroin Diazepam, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Etizolam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diazepam, Lorazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin Diazepam, Venlafaxine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Diclazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Codeine	1	0	1
Heroin Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin Etizolam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Etizolam, Sertraline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Flupenthixol, Etizolam	1	0	1
Heroin Lignocaine	1	1	0
Heroin Methadone, Etizolam, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Naproxen, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin Paracetamol, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Phenytoin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin Phenytoin, Pregabalin, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, AKB48 Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol	2	1	1
Heroin, Alcohol Amitriptyline, Chlorpromazine, Zopiclone, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Citalopram, Chlordiazepoxide, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Heroin, Alcohol Codeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Delorazepam, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam	3	2	1
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam, Tramadol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Diclazepam, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Alcohol Pregabalin, Olanzapine, Codeine	1	0	1
Heroin, Alcohol Procyclidine, Sertraline, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Heroin, Alprazolam, Diazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Alprazolam, Lorazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Diazepam, Delorazepam Olanzapine, Pregabalin, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Amphetamine, Methamphetamine, Delorazepam, Lorazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine Pregabalin, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Diazepam, Phenazepam, Cocaine Pregabalin, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Diclazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Diazepam Sertraline, Mirtazapine, Levetiracetam	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Etizolam Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Etizolam Sertraline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Lorazepam Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Gabapentin Diazepam, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine, Mirtazapine, Pregabalin, Diazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Delorazepam, Lorazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Diazepam, Chlorpheniramine	1	0	1
Heroin, Cocaine Diazepam, Gabapentin, Tramadol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Gabapentin, Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Paracetamol, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine Sertraline, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Cocaine, Alcohol	2	1	1
Heroin, Cocaine, Alcohol Sertraline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine, Diclazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Alcohol Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Heroin, Cocaine, Gabapentin, Buprenorphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Delorazepam Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Tramadol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Alcohol Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Etizolam, Amphetamine Cannabis, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Temazepam, Oxazepam Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam Diazepam, Citalopram, Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam Paracetamol, Pregabalin, Buprenorphine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Alcohol	2	1	1
Heroin, Diclazepam, Alcohol Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Cocaine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Etizolam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Diclazepam, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Cocaine Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Delorazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine Mirtazapine, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin, Cocaine Diazepam, Venlafaxine, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam	4	3	1
Heroin, Etizolam Buprenorphine, Mirtazapine, Quinine, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Diazepam, Alcohol	2	1	1
Heroin, Etizolam Diclazepam, Pregabalin, Lignocaine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Gabapentin, Diazepam, Quetiapine, Trazodone, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Methadone, Cocaine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Paracetamol, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam Venlafaxine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Cyclizine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Alcohol Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Amphetamine Diazepam, Citalopram	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Buprenorphine Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam, Buprenorphine Promethazine, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Cocaine	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Diclazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Diclazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Cocaine Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Methadone, Gabapentin Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Pregabalin Dihydrocodeine, Temazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Gabapentin Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Methadone Chlorpromazine, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Etizolam, Methadone Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Methadone Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Methadone, Cocaine	1	0	1
Heroin, Gabapentin Amitriptyline, Quetiapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin Diazepam, Etizolam, Temazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin Venlafaxine, Paracetamol, Olanzapine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Gabapentin, Alcohol	2	2	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Alcohol Amisulpride, Duloxetine	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Diclazepam, Methadone	1	0	1
Heroin, Gabapentin, Dothiepin, Diazepam Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Methadone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Gabapentin, Methadone, Diclazepam Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Chlorpromazine Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, MDMA Codeine, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, MDMA Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone	3	1	2
Heroin, Methadone Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis, Trazodone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Diclazepam, Etizolam, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Pregabalin, Trazodone, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Sertraline, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Etizolam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Etizolam, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Etizolam, Delorazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Etizolam, Valproic acid, Lamotrigine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Quetiapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Gabapentin, Pregabalin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Lorazepam, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Etizolam, Citalopram	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Pregabalin, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Phenazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Alcohol Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Alcohol Pregabalin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Buprenorphine Pregabalin, Temazepam, Lorazepam, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam, Diclazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Cocaine, Alcohol Zuclopenthixol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Delorazepam, Lorazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Delorazepam, Lorazepam, Cyclizine, Gabapentin Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Citalopram, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Diclazepam, Gabapentin, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam Fluoxetine, Pregabalin, Diazepam, Carbamazepine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam Pregabalin, Risperidone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam, Alcohol Carbamazepine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Alprazolam, Tramadol, Sertraline	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Tramadol, Pregabalin Duloxetine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Olanzapine, Sertraline, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Pregabalin, Diazepam, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Pregabalin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Pregabalin, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Propranolol, Sertraline, Diazepam	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Delorazepam Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Diclazepam Risperidone	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin Diazepam, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Pregabalin Sertraline, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin Etizolam, Chlorpromazine, Cannabis, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin Promethazine, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin Sertraline, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine Paracetamol, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Etizolam	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Etizolam, Dihydrocodeine, MDMA, Alcohol Codeine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam	2	1	1
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Diclazepam, Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Pyrazolam, Mexedrone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Gabapentin, Unspecified solvent Cyclizine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Mirtazapine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Mirtazapine, Diazepam Pregabalin	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Pregabalin Cannabis, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Pregabalin, Cocaine Diclazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Pregabalin, Etizolam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Pregabalin, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Chlorpromazine, Mirtazapine Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Pregabalin, Zopiclone Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Propane, Butane, Isobutane Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Sertraline Etizolam, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Tramadol Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Tramadol, Etizolam Pregabalin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Tramadol, Pregabalin Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Morphine Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine Fluoxetine, Gabapentin, Propranolol, Codeine, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Morphine Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, 6 MAM, Codeine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Alcohol Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Buprenorphine, Cocaine, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Labetalol, Paracetamol, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine Pregabalin, Trimethoprim, Amlodipine, Tramadol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Morphine, Methadone Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Oxycodone, Etizolam, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Pregabalin, Methadone Promethazine, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Pregabalin, Tramadol, Diazepam, Etizolam Cannabis, Paracetamol	1	1	0
MDMB-CHMICA Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Methadone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone Diazepam, Nitrazepam, Procyclidine, Gabapentin, Valproic acid, Olanzapine	1	1	0
Methadone Etizolam	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Mirtazapine, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Olanzapine, Diazepam, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Paracetamol, Codeine, Clozapine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone Promethazine, Olanzapine, Lamotrigine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone Tramadol, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone Valproic acid, Haloperidol, Citalopram, Diazepam, Procyclidine	1	0	1
Methadone Zuclopenthixol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Citalopram	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol Diclazepam, Fluoxetine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol Etizolam	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Etizolam	1	0	1
Methadone, Alprazolam Cocaine	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Alprazolam Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Alprazolam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Etizolam Cocaine, Amphetamine	1	0	1
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Codeine, Diazepam, Alcohol Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Tramadol Fluoxetine, Diazepam, Codeine	1	0	1
Methadone, Amphetamine Mirtazapine, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Methadone, Amphetamine, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Diazepam Quetiapine, Sertraline	1	1	0
Methadone, Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Cocaine Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Butane, Propane, Etizolam, Phenazepam Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone, Cocaine Diazepam, Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Codeine, Tramadol, Diazepam Sertraline	1	1	0
Methadone, Cyclizine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam Chlordiazepoxide, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Alprazolam Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Amphetamine, Cocaine, Zopiclone Quetiapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Gabapentin, Cocaine Levamisole, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Etizolam, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Amitriptyline Cannabis, Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Morphine Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin Citalopram, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Gabapentin, MDMA, MDA, Ethylene, Diclazepam, Cloxazolam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diclazepam Amitriptyline, Trazodone, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Diclazepam Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diclazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Diclazepam, Alcohol Cannabis, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diclazepam, Etizolam Sertraline, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Delorazepam, Alprazolam, Etizolam Cyclizine, Mirtazapine, Chlorpheniramine, Codeine	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Cannabis, Zopiclone, Temazepam, Oxazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Cloxazolam Mirtazapine, Olanzapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diphenhydramine, Pregabalin Chlorpromazine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam	2	1	1
Methadone, Etizolam	2	1	1
Methadone, Etizolam Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam Cocaine, Olanzapine, Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Sertraline, Cyclizine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Diazepam, Gabapentin, Heroin	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Gabapentin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Citalopram, Chlorpromazine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Haloperidol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Propranolol, Naproxen, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Olanzapine, Levetiracetam	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam Pregabalin, Gabapentin, Tramadol, Trazodone, Amitriptyline, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam Tramadol, Morphine, Gabapentin, Promethazine, Diclazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Cocaine Codeine, Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Cocaine Pregabalin, Levetiracetam, Lamotrigine, Mirtazapine, Warfarin	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Cocaine, Unspecified solvent Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Diazepam, Heroin	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Diazepam, Nitrazepam, Pregabalin, Gabapentin Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Fluoxetine, Tramadol	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Diclazepam, Pregabalin Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Olanzapine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin Olanzapine, Naproxen, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Morphine, Cocaine Codeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin, Pregabalin Cannabis, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Morphine Gabapentin, Benzodiazepine	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Morphine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Morphine, Cocaine Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Morphine, Cocaine Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Morphine, Pregabalin Mirtazapine, Levetiracetam	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam, Pregabalin Morphine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Tramadol, Morphine Pregabalin	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin Diazepam, Temazepam, Trazodone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin Etizolam, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline Diazepam, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Pregabalin Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Dothiepin, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Naproxen, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Valproic acid	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Phenazepam, Delorazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin, Pregabalin, Morphine, Codeine, Alcohol Fluoxetine, Diazepam, Cyclizine	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin, Alprazolam Diazepam, Pregabalin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Diazepam, Lorazepam Citalopram, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Cocaine, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Heroin, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Etizolam, Pregabalin Codeine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin, Pregabalin, Alprazolam Dihydrocodeine, Amphetamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Heroin, Tramadol Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Ivermectin, Etizolam Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Mirtazapine Pregabalin, Fluoxetine, Duloxetine, Zopiclone, Diazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Amisulpride Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Codeine, Etizolam, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Pregabalin Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Diclazepam Codeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Chlorpromazine	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam, Pregabalin Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Tramadol, Diazepam, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam Gabapentin, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam, Gabapentin Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Etizolam, Gabapentin Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Gabapentin, Etizolam, Buprenorphine MDMA, Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Heroin	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Quetiapine, Mirtazapine Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Pregabalin Olanzapine, Codeine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Pregabalin, Cocaine, Etizolam, Delorazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Norfluoxetine, Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Fluoxetine, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Methadone, Phenazepam, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Methadone, Pregabalin Alcohol	1	0	1
Methadone, Pregabalin, Cocaine Diazepam, Etizolam, Quetiapine	1	1	0
Methadone, Pregabalin, Cocaine, Citalopram Diazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine, Gabapentin Paracetamol, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Pregabalin, Etizolam, Diclazepam Duloxetine, Quetiapine, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Diclazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Pregabalin, Tramadol, Morphine, Etizolam, Delorazepam	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol, Alprazolam Cocaine	1	1	0
Methadone, Tramadol, Gabapentin Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Methadone, Zopiclone, Cocaine	1	1	0
Morphine	1	1	0
Morphine Alcohol	2	2	0
Morphine Alprazolam, Mirtazapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine Amitriptyline, Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine Citalopram, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Morphine Diazepam, Paracetamol, Lignocaine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine Diazepam, Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine Diazepam, Temazepam, Mirtazapine, Quetiapine	1	1	0
Morphine Etizolam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine Gabapentin, Pregabalin, Oxycodone, Haloperidol, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine Heroin, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin, Etizolam	1	1	0
Morphine, Alcohol Tramadol	1	1	0
Morphine, Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Gabapentin Olanzapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Morphine, Amphetamine, Gabapentin, Diazepam, Olanzapine, Amitriptyline, Mitragynine, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Citalopram Trimethoprim, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Cocaine Cannabis, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Codeine	1	0	1
Morphine, Codeine, Diphenhydramine Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Alcohol Citalopram, Lignocaine	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Diclazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Morphine, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Sertraline Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Diclazepam	2	1	1
Morphine, Diclazepam, Oxycodone, Gabapentin, Methadone Trazodone, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Diazepam Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam Fluoxetine	1	1	0
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Methadone, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Etizolam	1	1	0
Morphine, Etizolam Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Morphine, Etizolam, Buprenorphine, Cocaine Pregabalin	1	1	0
Morphine, Etizolam, Diazepam, Methadone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Citalopram	1	0	1
Morphine, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Procyclidine, Zuclopenthixol Codeine	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Morphine, Heroin Diazepam, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Amitriptyline, Diazepam Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Buprenorphine, Diazepam Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Cocaine Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Cocaine, Diazepam Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Cocaine, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine Paracetamol, Levamisole, Salbutamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam Cannabis, Codeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam Fluoxetine, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Alprazolam, Alcohol Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Gabapentin Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone, Cocaine Mirtazapine, Paracetamol, Cannabis	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam Carbamazepine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Ethanol Tramadol, Gabapentin, Codeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Etizolam Sertraline, Nefopam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Etizolam, Codeine, Ethanol Carbamazepine, Citalopram	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone Etizolam, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Alprazolam, Mirtazapine, Olanzapine Quinine, Levamisole	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam Pregabalin, Mirtazapine, Codeine	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Etizolam, Lorazepam Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam Cannabis, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin Paracetamol	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Phenazepam, Etizolam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Morphine, Ketamine, Diazepam, Tramadol Cocaine, Alprazolam	1	1	0
Morphine, MDMA Codeine, Flupentixol, Etizolam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Diazepam, Cyclizine, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone Diazepam, Delorazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Diclazepam, Quetiapine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Amitriptyline, Sertraline	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Diazepam, Mirtazapine Valproic acid	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone, Diclazepam Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam Gabapentin, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam, Delorazepam, Lorazepam, Diazepam Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Amitriptyline, Sertraline, Pregabalin, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam Quetiapine, Lorazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Etizolam, Diclazepam Naproxen	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Alcohol Sertraline, Olanzapine, Etizolam	1	0	1
Morphine, Methadone, Tramadol, Etizolam, Diclazepam Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Tramadol, Pregabalin, Etizolam, Alprazolam, Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine, Pregabalin Olanzapine, Lorazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Pregabalin, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Tramadol, Alcohol Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine, Codeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Narcotic, Morphine, Buprenorphine, Diazepam Mirtazapine, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Opioid, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine Atenolol, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Oramorph, Diazepam, Pregabalin, Alcohol Zopiclone, Cannabis	1	1	0
Oxycodone Cocaine	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Amitriptyline, Venlafaxine, Cocaine Etizolam, Diclazepam	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Diazepam Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Diclazepam, Cocaine Chlorpromazine, Mirtazapine, Codeine	1	0	1
Oxycodone, Venlafaxine	1	0	1
Tramadol	4	1	3
Tramadol Codeine, Amitriptyline, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol Codeine, Paracetamol, Sertraline, Quetiapine, Cannabis, Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Paracetamol, Sertraline	1	1	0
Tramadol, Alcohol Pregabalin, Chlorpromazine, Citalopram	1	0	1
Tramadol, Alprazolam, Dihydrocodeine, Cocaine	1	0	1
Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol Codeine, Morphine, Paracetamol, Diazepam	1	1	0
Tramadol, Etizolam	1	1	0
Tramadol, Etizolam Citalopram, Cannabis	1	1	0
Tramadol, Fentanyl Sertraline, Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Citalopram, Amitriptyline, Mirtazapine	1	0	1
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Etizolam Cannabis	1	1	0
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Methadone, Cocaine Diclazepam, Venlafaxine, Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine, Diclazepam Mirtazapine	1	1	0
Tramadol, Morphine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Tramadol, Promethazine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Pregabalin, Cannabis	1	1	0
X43 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system			
Atenolol, Diphenhydramine, Pentazocine	1	1	0
Propranolol, Fluoxetine, Temazepam, Lorazepam, Diazepam, Nefopam Alcohol	1	1	0
X44 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances ³			

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Doxylamine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Helium	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	5	4	1
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
X45 - Alcohol			
Alcohol	51	37	14
Alcohol	1	0	1
Ethanol	1	1	0
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
X46 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours			
Hydrocarbon, Butane, Isobutane, Propane Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Hydrocarbon, Methadone, Butane, Isobutane, Propane, Methane Diazepam, Cannabis, Delorazepam, Lorazepam	1	0	1
X47 - Other gases and vapours			
Butane, Isobutane, Propane, Lighter fluid, Morphine, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Butane, Propane, Isobutane, Methadone, Morphine, Fluoxetine, Gabapentin Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
X49 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances			
Asbestos	31	31	0
DNP Morphine, Tramadol, Caffeine, Diazepam	1	1	0
INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM	119	56	63
X60 - X69 Intentional self-poisoning by and exposure to...			
X60 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Nefopam, Lofepamine, Quetiapine Alcohol	1	1	0
Paracetamol	10	5	5
Paracetamol, Clozapine, Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Paracetamol, Codeine, Tramadol, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
X61 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Amitriptyline Fluoxetine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Amitriptyline, Alcohol	2	0	2
Amitriptyline, Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Amitriptyline, Tramadol, Gabapentin Diazepam, Methadone, Flupenthixol	1	0	1
Amphetamine, Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Alcohol Trazodone	1	1	0
Baclofen, Dihydrocodeine Pregabalin, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol, Paroxetine, Olanzapine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Caffeine	1	0	1
Carbamazepine, Amitriptyline Fluoxetine, Tramadol, Cyclizine, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Carbamazepine, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Chlorpromazine, Sertraline Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Citalopram	2	0	2
Moclobemide, Zopiclone, Venlafaxine, Paracetamol, Codeine, Propranolol	1	0	1
Olanzapine	1	1	0
Olanzapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Pentobarbitone	2	1	1
Pentobarbitone Dihydrocodeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Pentobarbitone Tramadol, Codeine, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Quetiapine Lithium, Lamotrigine, Lignocaine, Atropine, Diazepam	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Lofepamine, Paracetamol Ibuprofen	1	1	0
Quetiapine, Zopiclone	1	0	1
Sertraline, Amitriptyline	1	1	0
Zopiclone	1	0	1
X62 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
Co-codamol, Codeine, Paracetamol Sertraline, Diazepam, Etizolam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Codeine, Amitriptyline, Citalopram Paracetamol, Quinine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Codeine, Citalopram, Etizolam Cannabis, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Codeine, Dihydrocodeine, Mirtazapine Amitriptyline, Paracetamol, Chlorpromazine, Tramadol, Diazepam	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine Mirtazapine, Diazepam, Olanzapine	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Codeine, Paracetamol, Gabapentin Diazepam, Sertraline, Quetiapine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Etizolam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Olanzapine, Sertraline, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin, Alcohol Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin, Hydroxychloroquine Diazepam, Zopiclone, Lignocaine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine, Tramadol, Propranolol Paracetamol, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Flecainide, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Methadone, Tramadol, Diphenhydramine Diazepam, Quetiapine, Duloxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine	1	0	1
Morphine Amitriptyline, Venlafaxine, Zopiclone, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Dothiepin, Mirtazapine, Dihydrocodeine, Paracetamol Chlorpromazine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Fentanyl, Oxycodone	1	0	1
Morphine, Morphine sulphate, Oramorph	1	0	1
Morphine, Propranolol, Fluoxetine	1	0	1

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Opioid, Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Oxycodone	1	1	0
Oxycodone, Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline, Codeine	1	0	1
Tramadol Gabapentin, Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Tramadol, Amitriptyline, Nefopam Diazepam, Quetiapine, Fluoxetine	1	0	1
Tramadol, Dihydrocodeine, Amitriptyline Paracetamol, Sertraline, Atenolol, Lamotrigine, Pregabalin	1	1	0
Tramadol, Dosulepin Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine, Phenytoin, Amitriptyline, Paracetamol Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Gabapentin, Temazepam, Duloxetine, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Moclobemide, Prochlorperazine, Chlorpromazine Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Tramadol, Morphine Alcohol	1	1	0
X63 - Other drugs acting on the autonomic nervous system			
Atenolol	1	0	1
Propranolol	5	1	4
Propranolol Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Propranolol, Alcohol	1	1	0
Propranolol, Alcohol	2	1	1
Propranolol, Mirtazapine, Zopiclone, Alcohol Fluoxetine	1	1	0
X64 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances ³			
Baclofen, Quetiapine Propranolol, Zopiclone, Mirtazapine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Colchicine	1	0	1
Diazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Mirtazapine, Gabapentin, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Diphenhydramine	1	1	0
Helium	4	4	0
Hydroxychloroquine, Naproxen, Paracetamol, Amitriptyline Alcohol	1	0	1
Insulin	4	2	2
Insulin, Fluoxetine, Zopiclone	1	1	0
Propafenone	1	0	1
Unspecified drug	6	2	4
Verapamil, Ramipril, Dihydrocodeine Cyclizine	1	0	1
X66 - Organic solvents and halogenated hydrocarbons and their vapours			
Hydrocarbon, Unspecified drug	1	0	1
X67 - Other gases and vapours			
Butane	1	1	0
Butane, Isobutane, Propane Cannabis	1	1	0
Carbon monoxide	11	9	2
Carbon monoxide, Tramadol	1	1	0
Propane	1	1	0
X69 - Other and unspecified chemicals and noxious substances			
Strychnine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
EVENTS OF UNDETERMINED INTENT			
Y10 - Y19 Poisoning by and exposure to...	82	50	32
Y10 - Nonopioid analgesics, antipyretics and antirheumatics			
Paracetamol	7	4	3
Y11 - Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic, antiparkinsonism and psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Alprazolam	1	1	0
Benzodiazepine	1	1	0
Dothiepin	1	0	1
Fluoxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Amitriptyline, Codeine, Carbamazepine	1	0	1
Gabapentin, Tramadol, Diazepam Alcohol	1	0	1
MDMA, Alcohol	1	1	0
Olanzapine, Valproic acid Diazepam, Sertraline, Quetiapine	1	1	0
Quetiapine	1	1	0
Sertraline, Dihydrocodeine	1	0	1
Venlafaxine	1	1	0
Venlafaxine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Zopiclone	1	1	0
Y12 - Narcotics and psychodysleptics [hallucinogens], not elsewhere classified			
Cocaine Mirtazapine, Levamisole, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine Phenytoin	1	1	0
Cocaine, Fentanyl Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Cocaine, Oxycodone, Fluoxetine Tramadol, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Lamotrigine, Amitriptyline	1	0	1
Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Codeine Citalopram, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol, Pregabalin, Diazepam	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Pregabalin Amphetamine, Diazepam, Diclazepam, Olanzapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Fentanyl, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin Temazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Heroin, Alcohol Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Diclazepam, Mirtazapine, Methadone	1	1	0
Heroin, Diazepam, Methadone Gabapentin, Mirtazapine, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Etizolam, Buprenorphine Gabapentin, Diazepam, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Heroin, Gabapentin, Etizolam Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Cocaine, Alcohol Gabapentin, Cannabis	1	1	0
Heroin, Methadone, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Temazepam, Cocaine, Gabapentin Cannabis	1	0	1
Heroin, Morphine Diazepam	1	1	0
Heroin, Phenazepam	1	0	1
Methadone	1	0	1
Methadone, Alcohol Mirtazapine, Co-codamol, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Amitriptyline, Diazepam, Olanzapine, Amphetamine, Alcohol Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Etizolam	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Pregabalin Venlafaxine, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Etizolam, Gabapentin Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Methadone, Gabapentin, Diazepam Olanzapine, Pregabalin, Norfluoxetine	1	0	1
Methadone, Heroin, Codeine, Mirtazapine Lorazepam, Lignocaine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Diazepam, Cocaine Sertraline	1	1	0
Morphine Cannabis	1	1	0
Morphine Citalopram, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Amitriptyline Fluoxetine, Gabapentin	1	0	1
Morphine, Codeine Paracetamol, Cyclizine	1	1	0
Morphine, Codeine, Oxycodone, Hydrocodone, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Pregabalin Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Diclazepam Lamotrigine, Mirtazapine, Clobazam, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine	1	1	0
Morphine, Dihydrocodeine Diazepam, Temazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Morphine, Gabapentin, Codeine Diazepam, Quetiapine, Duloxetine, Alcohol	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam, Gabapentin, Mirtazapine Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, MXP Diazepam, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone Cannabis, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Morphine, Methadone, Gabapentin, Etizolam Mirtazapine, Paracetamol, Cannabis, Alcohol	1	0	1
Opiate	2	0	2
Oxycodone	2	0	2
Oxycodone, Gabapentin Cannabis	1	1	0
Tramadol	2	0	2
Tramadol, Morphine Amitriptyline, Paracetamol	1	0	1
Y14 - Other and unspecified drugs, medicaments and biological substances ³			
Hydroxychloroquine, Paracetamol, Alcohol	1	0	1
Iron, Theophylline	1	1	0
Unspecified drug	6	3	3
Unspecified drug, Alcohol	1	1	0
Y17 - Other gases and vapours			
Carbon monoxide	1	1	0
Hydrogen sulfide	1	1	0
MENTAL DISORDERS	55	41	14
F11 - F19 - Mental and behavioural disorders due to psychoactive substance use			
F11 - Opioids			
Heroin	1	1	0
Heroin, Buprenorphine Diazepam, Cannabis	1	1	0
Methadone	1	1	0
Methadone, Alcohol	1	1	0
F12 - Cannabinoids			
Cannabis	1	1	0
F13 - Sedatives or hypnotics			
Delorazepam	1	1	0
F14 - Cocaine			
Cocaine	1	1	0
F18 - Volatile solvents			
Unspecified solvent	1	1	0
F19 - Multiple drug use and use of other psychoactive substances			
Amitriptyline, Methadone, Oxazepam, Diazepam, Temazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Buprenorphine, Diclazepam, Pregabalin, Diazepam, Flubromazepam, Etizolam	1	1	0
Diazepam, Dihydrocodeine Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Alcohol	1	1	0
Diclazepam, Delorazepam, MDMA Cannabis	1	1	0
Dihydrocodeine, Morphine, Diazepam Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Alcohol	1	1	0

ICD code(s), cause of death and substance(s) ¹	Both	Males	Females
Methadone, Diazepam, Etizolam, Pregabalin, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Gabapentin	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Pregabalin	1	0	1
Methadone, Morphine, Heroin, Amphetamine Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Dihydrocodeine, Diazepam, Zopiclone, Sertraline, Trazodone	1	0	1
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diazepam	1	1	0
Morphine, Heroin, Methadone, Diclazepam, Delorazepam Cannabis	1	1	0
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	2	1	1
Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Unspecified drug	1	0	1
Pregabalin, Diazepam	1	0	1
Unspecified drug	11	8	3
Unspecified drug	7	6	1
Unspecified drug Alcohol	2	1	1
Cocaine, Diclazepam, MDMA, Mirtazapine, Sertraline	1	1	0
Diclazepam, Morphine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Olanzapine, Buprenorphine	1	1	0
Methadone, Citalopram, Diazepam, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Codeine, Chlorpromazine, Alprazolam, Diazepam, Diclazepam, Cloxazolam	1	0	1
Methadone, Etizolam	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Codeine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Morphine, Paracetamol, Benzodiazepine, Alcohol	1	1	0
Methadone, Quetiapine, Diazepam, Cannabis	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam	1	0	1
Morphine, Diazepam, Mirtazapine, Paracetamol	1	1	0
Psilocin, Cannabis, Gamma hydroxybutyrate, Alcohol	1	1	0
COMPLICATIONS OF MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CARE	24	12	12
Y40 - Y59 - Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use			
Y44 - Agents primarily affecting blood constituents			
Anticoagulant	6	2	4
Anticoagulant, Naproxen	1	0	1
Thrombolytic drugs	1	1	0
Warfarin	6	3	3
Y45 - Analgesics, antipyretics and anti-inflammatory drugs			
Antirheumatic drug	1	0	1
Aspirin	2	2	0
Naproxen, Aspirin	1	1	0
Paracetamol	1	0	1
Y49 - Psychotropic drugs, not elsewhere classified			
Neuroleptic drug	1	1	0
Y52 - Agents primarily affecting the cardiovascular system			
Amiodarone	2	1	1
Y57 - Other and unspecified drugs and medicaments			
Levoflumanide	1	1	0
Tazocin	1	0	1

Footnotes

1) Where it appears, '|' distinguishes between substances which, a pathologist believed,

(i) were implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and

(ii) were present, but were not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

In addition, where it appears, '/' distinguishes between substances which, according to advice from someone other than a pathologist,

(i) caused the death; and

(ii) were present, but may not have caused the death.

In most cases of deaths involving or resulting from the use of drugs or solvents, pathologists supply National Records of Scotland (NRS) with further information, using form ME4, including details of the drugs or solvents which were found in the body.

Pathologists are asked to distinguish between the drugs or solvents:

(i) which, the pathologists believe, were implicated in, or which potentially contributed to, the cause of death; and

(ii) which were present, but which were not considered to have had any direct contribution to this death.

In this table, the symbol '|' is used to distinguish between the substances which were mentioned under (i) and (ii):

- anything listed before '|' was, a pathologist believed, implicated in, or potentially contributed to, the cause of death;

- anything listed after '|' was present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '|' appears at the start of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist indicated that all the substances were present but not considered to have had any direct contribution to the death.

The '/' appears at the end of the list of substances in cases where the pathologist believed that all the substances were implicated in, or potentially contributed, to the cause of death.

There is no '/' if NRS did not receive an 'ME4' form.

Further information about the 'ME4' form can be found in 'Drug-related Deaths in Scotland', which is available on the NRS website.

For almost all the other deaths, the only information about substances that NRS obtains is that which is given in the description of the cause of the death. For example, if the cause of death were given as 'toxic effects of heroin', the death would be counted in the table against 'Heroin', with no '|' or '/' symbols.

However, in a few cases, NRS may be informed by someone (other than a pathologist) that, say, certain substances were present in the body but were not thought to have caused the death, or that it is not known whether they caused the death.

In such cases, '/' is used in this table to distinguish between any substances which

- (i) were believed to have caused the death; and
- (ii) were present, but may not have caused the death.

The '/' appears at the start of the list of substances if whoever provided the information could not say that any of the substances caused the death.

Please note that NRS may edit slightly a list of substance names, if it contains any 'duplicates'. For example:

- (a) 'Opiate' should be removed if specific opiates (e.g. Morphine) were also reported;
- (b) 'Benzodiazepine' should be removed if specific benzodiazepines (e.g. Diazepam) were also reported;
- (c) 'Ecstasy' should be removed if specific ecstasy-type drugs (e.g. MDMA) were also reported.

Where '||' appears, NRS edits the parts of the list before and after '||' separately, so the list as a whole could contain 'duplicates; and likewise for '/'.

2) This table does not include any deaths, counted against the specified ICD-10 codes, for which the substance(s) concerned were not mentioned.

No such deaths were registered in 2016.

3) The ICD-10 code-lists specify that helium and 'therapeutic gases' should be counted under X44, X64 or Y14 (the one that is appropriate in each case will depend upon what, if anything, is known about any intent involved), rather than (say) one of the '... other gases' codes (X47, X67 and Y17)